



President's Message

In This Issue:

- President's Message
- Calendar of Events
- "Ask Father Bob"
- "What's In a Name?"
- "Now Did You Know...?"
- Welcome New Members

Upcoming Events:

The Wake



The National Meeting



The Pub Crawl



FSOSP President Tim Adler

Good day to you all! Hope you're all weatherin' the dog days of summer as best you can. As we near the end of summer we begin the exciting days of Fall and the beginning of the exalted Football season, Padres playoffs (that's right, I said it here), and first and foremost the annual Wake on 9/17.

I don't want to steal Trevor's thunder but this year should be one for the ages at McGregor's. Please make sure to come out, take your spouses, girlfriends, or whatever to the grand event. Details to follow in Trevor's column.

Next up on the Fall agenda will be sometime

in October for the Gaslamp Pub Crawl. Details to follow as well but suffice it to say that as always this too will be a don't miss event. We're looking for more histrionics from Dave Harrison and his beloved Pedi cabs!

Stay tuned Boys....

As we move along we have got some other exciting events to follow and we'll be tellin' you more about them in subsequent issues of the Emanon. As always please make sure to tell all prospective Friendly Sons members about our events. If they don't work for the IRS, like to buy an occasional pint for ALL of their friends and in general are good folk of Irish extraction. We'd love to have them on board!

In closing I'd like to throw a shout out to the Parade Master for Life; BG. Mike Neil on his recent 35th birthday milestone. When you see the

General at one of our next events make sure to congratulate him. Hell, he might even buy you a beer!

And on a sad note let's bow our heads to the recent passing of three Friendly Sons: Pat Biggs, who sang both the US and Irish national anthems and "Danny Boy" at our lunch and banquet every year, Ron Stout and JJJ Kennedy. God Bless You, all.

As always stay safe, healthy and thirsty and I'm looking forward to seeing you all soon!

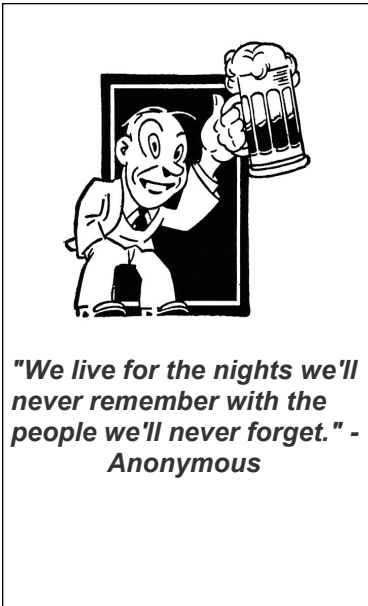
Sláinte,

Tim Adler

FSOSP 2011 President



Calendar of Events



Padres Game
Cancelled
PETCO Park
TBD
TBD

Half-Fast Golf Tournament
"Thanks, Nolan!"
Been & gone..see you here next year!

Day at the Races
"Thanks, Chris!"
Been & gone..see you here next year!

The Wake
Fri., Sept. 17, 2010 6 pm
Location: TBA
Contact: Trevor W-L
trevor.wessman@yahoo.com

Gaslamp Pub Crawl
Fri., Nov. 5, 2010, 5 pm
Gaslamp San Diego
Contact: Chip Dykes
hdykes@cox.net

OB Holiday Parade
Sat., Dec. 4, 2010, 5 pm
Gallagher's OB
Contact: Chip Dykes
hdykes@cox.net

Smilin' Irishman Contest
Fri., Jan. 21, 2011, 5 pm
Firehouse Museum
Contact: Mark O'Loughlin
Mark O'Loughlin

Member's Luncheon
Fri., Feb.11, 2011, 11 am
Tom Ham's Lighthouse
Contact: Mark Wheelan
mwheelan@earthlink.net

Black Tie Stag Dinner
Fri., March 11, 2011, 6 pm
Location: Hilton Bayfront
Contact: James Ryan
jryan@gordonrees.com

The SPD Parade
Sat., March 12, 2011, 9 am
Balboa Park
Contact: Mike Neil
mneil@neil-dymott.com

"THE DAY"
Thurs. March 17, 2011, 2 pm
Downtown San Diego
ICT at Jimmy Love's
Contact: "AMF-Yo-Yo"

NOTE: Any Calendar changes will appear in the newsletter. We will have a happy hour in months where there is no formal event scheduled. Location TBA via email spam.

"Ask Father Bob"

Dear Friendly Sons,

I have been doing a lot of Summer reading lately, mostly short books, to match my attention span. For those of you who suffer a similar fate, I would like to recommend the following:

1. "Things I did to Deserve the Nobel Peace Prize" by Barack Obama
2. "My Little Book of Personal Hygiene" by Osama Bin Laden
3. "Things I Love About My Country" by Jane Fonda; illustrated by Michael Moore
4. "My Favorite Motivational Speeches" by Jack Kevorkian
5. "Guide to Dating Etiquette" by Mike Tyson
6. "Things I Love About Bill" by Hillary Clinton
7. "Things I Love About Hillary" by Bill Clinton
8. "Mastering Relationships" by Mel Gibson
9. "Bankrupting Your City First" by the San Diego City Council
10. "All My Black Girlfriends" by Tiger Woods

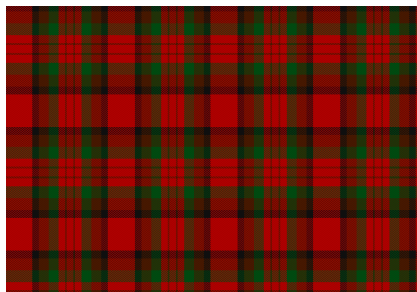
For those of you who want something just a little heavier, don't miss, "My Complete Book of Military Strategy" by Nancy Pelosi. See you at the pool; don't forget the sun block!

Slan,
Father Bob, OLB



What's in a Name?

(O) Reidy O' Riada (possibly from the old word *riad* driving or career) The head of this Dalcassian sept was at one period in mediaeval times known as King of Aradh. They were forced to migrate westwards and are now mainly found in Clare and Kerry. Map Tipperary.
© MacLysaght, E. "The Surnames of Ireland". 3rd ed. Irish Academic Press. Dublin, 1978.



Left: Co. Tipperary tartan.

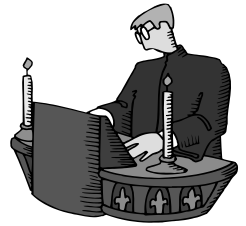
© Tartan Generator. CD-ROM. Clan Heritage. Glasgow, 2000.
— Doc



Now, did y' know...

- that the Medal of Honor (MOH) was instituted during the Civil War, and that holders prefer to be called "recipients"?
- that, to date, 3,459 Medals have been awarded and that 19 men have received it twice?
- that, of thirty-three countries listed as the birthplace of the recipients, Ireland is represented far more than any other country, with 258?
- that of those 258, Cork is represented by 19 recipients, Dublin & Tipperary each have 11, Limerick, 10; Kerry, 8; Galway, 7; Antrim & Tyrone, 6 each, whilst Kilkenny & Sligo each have 5?
- that, of the 19 double recipients, 5 were born in Ireland? (Henry Hogan/*Clare*; John Laverty/*Tyrone*; *Dublin's* John Cooper, (whose name at birth was John Laver Mather); John King & Patrick Mullen)
- that three double recipients were Irish-Americans: Marines Daniel Daly and John Joseph Kelly, and the Navy's John McCloy?
- that some of the more famous recipients include Lt. John W. Finn (for action on December 7th, 1941), Col. William J. (*Wild Bill*) Donovan, (a member of New York's Fighting 69th in WWI and head of the OSS during WWII); Audie Murphy, WW II's most decorated hero (turned down by the Marines and Navy as he was only 5'5" and weighed 112 lbs; the Army accepted him in June '42); Fr. Timothy O'Callahan, not only the first Catholic Chaplain to receive the Medal of Honor, but the first of any faith to be so recognized?
- that O'Hare Airport in Chicago was named for MOH recipient Lt Cmdr Edward H. "Butch" O'Hare, U.S. Navy fighter pilot?
- that The Ancient Order of the Hibernians Division #1 of Bristol, PA, is known as the Michael Dougherty Division? Dougherty, of Bristol, received the MOH for saving 2500 Union lives during action at Jefferson, VA, during which he and 126 others were captured and spent 23 months in Southern prisons, including the notorious Andersonville. He was the only survivor of his regiment. Dougherty reached Bristol after 4 years — a 21-yr-old veteran.
- that 245 men were awarded the Medal of Honor in the Vietnam War? Among them were Major Patrick Brady, Major Kern Dunagan, Captain Robert F. Foley, Lt. Cmdr. Thomas G. Kelley, Pvt. Daniel Shea, Spc. Thomas McMahon, Lance Corp. Thomas Noonan and Petty Officer Michael Thornton.
- that Medal of Honor recipients in Afghanistan and Iraq include Lt. Michael P. Murphy, USN, (*Afghanistan, 2005*) and Army PFC Ross A McGinnis (*posthumous, Iraq, 2006*)?

Well, now you know. (Thanks to them all and www.irishcentral.com & www.history.army.mil) - Rick Morgan



A traditional Irish wake

Hard to believe but we're quickly approaching the abyss of the Irish "calendar year"... While it may feel like Summer out there, we're the furthest point from our internationally recognized day of pride, heritage and pre-excused shenanigans.

Should it be dark and full of despair, like the pit of Robert Downey Jr's acting career?!?! I say, "No"! I say, "Let's celebrate!" Let's start picking up the pace and getting ourselves in fighting shape for the High Holy Day by joining up for this year's **Annual Wake and "Half-Way Home"** party!

Gather 'round at **McGregor's**

the Wake

Pub & Grill, (10475 San Diego Mission Rd in Mission Valley), **Friday, September 17th at 6pm.** (That's 18:00 hours, SgtMaj.) We'll toast the passing of one of our own in "honorable" fashion, enjoy some tasty St. Pat's traditional fare from the McGregor's kitchen, sing a few songs, drink a few jars and, to make this a Half-Way you'll never forget, The Friendly Sons are proud to host San Diego's own Irish band with a classic rock problem, **The Shamrockers!**

These guys are annual headliners at the St. Patrick's Day Parade festival and call McGregor's their home. They're sure to bring this annual event to the next level, so bring your ladies, your friends and your wallets as we've got TONS of great raffle prizes to win!

This is sure to be the Half-Way event in town, so **DO NOT MISS OUT!!**

Questions? Contact Trevor:
trevor.wessman@yahoo.com



A Friendly Sons style Irish wake

A wee Wake joke:

Mike lay dying on his bed when his wife Brigid came in to him and asked if there was anything he wanted.

Mike said, "Brigid, what is that delicious smell coming from the kitchen?"

Brigid replied, "Oh, Mike, that is a ham I am baking."

Mike thought, and said "Brigid, as my dying wish I would love to have some of that ham you're cooking."

Then Brigid said "Oh Mike, you can't. I'm saving that for the Wake!" -Doc

Day at the Races

Lots of fun was had by all at the **53rd annual FSOSP Day at the Races**. It was a sold out event on a perfectly sunny day with a total of 52 Friendly Sons, wives, and guests in attendance. We did all the things that Friendly Sons know how to do best; we ate, we drank, bet on the ponies, told some jokes, sang some songs, smoked cigars, and drank some more!

Frank O' Dwyer did us proud by leading us all down track side looking spiffy in our green blazers and belting out his rendition of "Where the Turf Meets the Surf". We also made our presence known with a race named in honor of the Friendly Sons.

We sent many patrons home with some good prizes as well. We raffled off gift certificates to some of the local eateries/ watering holes & Irish Import Shop, a couple bottles of Tullamore and Jameson's, wine gift baskets, some Del Mar Race Track gear, and of course some Friendly Sons' swag.

Many more tickets could have been sold as there was the usual last minute rush by Sons trying to get their tickets. If you were one of the unfortunates this year be sure to get in on the action early next year to secure yourself a spot at this annual event.

I would like to thank **Gary Meads** for donating the track items, **Ed Forbes** for the FSOSP gear, my wife **Josie McCain** for the wine gift baskets, **Tim Adler** for the cigars (courtesy **Charlie Hennigan** of Liberty Tobacco) and an extra big special thanks to **Margie Forbes** for all her hard work and efforts. The only reason any of these events we do are as successful as they are is because of all the past and present efforts put forth by Margie. Thanks again!! Lastly thank you to everyone who was able to make it, I look forward to seeing you again at the Wake. - **Chris McCain**



"Silverthroat" O'Dwyer raises the bar at Del Mar



the pub Crawl

The **2nd Annual National Gathering** of the FSOSP will take place in **San Diego** from **4-7 November 2010**. We are honored to be asked to host this event here in San Diego.

Event planning is currently underway for an organized **Pub Crawl** on **Friday November 5th** at **6 pm** (that's 18:00, SgtMaj). We want to fill the Gaslamp with San Diego Friendly Sons in our Green Jackets and GAS caps. With flags and pipers leading the way, we want to show the other chapters how San Diego's Irish get it done.

There will be some formal meeting time to share ideas and meet the other Chapter representatives. There will be a dinner cruise on the San Diego Bay.

This event is being planned in conjunction with the **Law Enforcement Emerald Society's National Convention** so there will be plenty of opportunity to interact with Irishman from all over the country.

A tentative gathering site at the **Horton Grand Hotel** has been set for this event. We have confirmed FS attendees from Baltimore, New Jersey, Philadelphia and Hawaii so far.

More details to follow. Contact me if you want to be involved in this historic event: hdykes@cox.net - **Chip**



Flowers o' th' Forest

Ron Stout played many roles in his short life of 63 years – Viet-Nam Vet and proud Marine (three tours in Vietnam), pub owner, philanthropist, attorney (specializing in criminal defense and military law), ardent collector of Notre Dame football memorabilia – but the one description that might fit him best would be "Irish American to his core."

Ron bought Rosie O'Grady's in Normal Heights in 1984 and before long, it became the closest thing to a "neighborhood bar with the flavor of Cheers" that many of us had ever seen. Rosie's was a wild success. In 1989, he and business partners Tommy Quinn and Mick Ward (voice of the St. Pat's Parade) bought and opened the nearby Ould Sod. Ron was known to organize and sponsor golf tournaments and fundraisers at his pubs for causes ranging from Muscular Dystrophy and the San Diego Head Injury Foundation, to benefits for the military families, Mick Ward said.

Retired Marine Corps Colonel and Friendly Son Jack Kelly said his friend never turned down anyone with a worthwhile cause. He easily raised hundreds of thousands of dollars for charity. "He was always stepping up and helping," Kelly said. "He always had a good word for everybody and a smile on his face. He was a heck of a good Marine. Everybody liked him. He had a very engaging personality and a strong love of the law. He did a good job as a Judge Advocate."

The local Notre Dame Club found a home at Rosie's and The Ould Sod for Saturday football games. So deep was his love of ND and Ireland that he held his 1996 wedding to the former Linda Parker in Dublin, Ireland, where the Notre Dame vs. Navy game was being played. He flew about 70 family members and friends to Dublin for the wedding and the game.

Linda Stout noted that, "He was a very gentle, kind-hearted person who would give the shirt off his back...he would help anyone he could." Mick followed that with, "Ron was a big guy and there's a saying.....it took a big body to hold a big heart. It was part of who he was. He always looked out for others."

Ron was inurned with full military honors at Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery on a warm Saturday morning in June. His memorial Mass was attended by hundreds of people and Mick Ward's eulogy will be long remembered by those who heard it. Ron's wake was held at The Ould Sod. Once in a great while, we are lucky to know someone in this life who is larger than life. Such a guy was Ron Stout. R.I.P. - *Toby G.*



Ron Stout



J.J. Kennedy

Jim Kennedy died May 18 in San Diego. He was born October 27, 1932 in Holyoke, Massachusetts, to James J. J. and Maybelle Beaudoin Kennedy.

Mr. Kennedy attended the University of Massachusetts at Amherst and received a BA and BLA Degrees in Landscape Architecture. His education was interrupted while he served in the United States Air Force. It was during that time that he met his wife Mary Ann Daly. They married in September 1956 in San Diego at Saint Brigid's Catholic Church.

Following his education, Jim began his career with the State of California. Shortly thereafter, he founded his own firm: JJJ Kennedy and Associates. A few examples of his creative designs include the Torrey Pines Industrial Park, All Hallows Catholic Church, Sea World and the Wet and Wild Amusement Parks.

He was a member of the Friendly Sons of Saint Patrick, the Elks Club and volunteered at the San Diego Crew Classic and the San Diego Maritime Museum. He was an avid supporter of "Operation Caregiver" (a charity which supports the troops in combat).

Jim is survived by his wife of 53 years, Mary Ann, four children and seven grandchildren. They are John Daly Kennedy of San Marcos, CA, and his children Jonathan Patrick Kennedy, Sean Patrick Kennedy and Christine Lee Kennedy; James Michael Kennedy and his wife Elizabeth Ann Kennedy of Rocklin, CA;

Jeanne Kennedy Atkins and her husband Kenneth Cage Atkins of Alexandria, VA, and their children Paige Kennedy Atkins and Claude Cage Atkins; and James Joseph John Kennedy III and his wife Roberta Ellen Kennedy of Schaumburg IL, and their children Rachel Jayne Kennedy and Susan Maureen Kennedy.

A memorial mass was held at St. Charles Borromeo Catholic Church in Point Loma on Monday, May 31 at 9:00 am. Services with military honors were held August 2 at Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery in Point Loma. In lieu of flowers, donations may be made to the San Diego Humane Society, 5500 Gaines St, San Diego 92110. - **SD UT (Ed.)**

flowers o' th' forest



Patrick Midgley Biggs

Patrick Dennie Midgley-Biggs, a life-long resident of San Diego, CA, stepped into the arms of his Savior after a long struggle with Multiple Sclerosis on July 20, 2010. He entertained thousands with his beautiful tenor voice, singing the National Anthem many times for the San Diego Padres, at weddings, funerals, and many other social events, including a concert he gave in the Assembly Hall in 1991.

Patrick's desire to be part of the Midgley family was fulfilled when he was legally adopted and sealed to them for eternity. He was welcomed with open arms by his new family. He is survived by his children, Noel (Mark) Smith and Keith (Shanta) Biggs; eight grandchildren; his mother, Marylyn Midgley; his brothers and sisters, Glenn (Colleen) Midgley, Teri (Craig) Ramsey, Melonie Sellers, Mark (Debbie) Midgley, Kelly (Alan) Bowyer, Michael (Debbie) Midgley and Brian (Aliece) Midgley, and Antonio del Palacio; and his many nieces and nephews. A private family service is being planned on November 8, 2010 at Larkin Sunset Gardens, Sandy, (Utah) where he will be laid to rest near his father, Eugene "Ted" Midgley, who preceded him in death in 2006.— *SD UT*

Now, that may be Patrick's "official" obituary, but it hardly does the man justice as far as his connection to the Friendly Sons goes. Patrick was a most unusual Friendly Son. No, it wasn't that he wasn't pure Irish; he was less than some and more than others. No, it wasn't that he wasn't Roman Catholic; he was LDS by choice and we have had other Faiths represented as well. No, it wasn't that he didn't drink; we have more than a few members that have taken that pledge.

Now, you might think the thing that made him most unusual was his professional operatic tenor voice. But that is only part of the story. The thing that made him most unusual is the extraordinary effort he made to be with us. Despite the greatest of health problems, the greatest obstacles to basic mobility and transportation, and the inability to even consume the meals we provided for him at every one of our gigs where he was to sing, Patrick continued to make a Herculean effort to come and contribute just because he loved us that much. Where other men might have long thrown in the towel and bowed out, Patrick soldiered on the best he could until the Lord recruited him for the Choir Invisible.

I remember when Patrick and I spoke last. I was trying to recruit him for the Dinner. He informed me that he had decided to retire because he no longer had the breath to sing the songs as they should be sung and that the Club deserved better. I begged him to reconsider, but he was adamant. I asked him to come join us anyway for *auld lang syne*, but he politely refused. I know now it was his hope to be remembered as he was: the grand voice leading us in song. And so we shall.

For those of you who missed Patrick at our events, you missed a grand tenor and a great Son. Despite all medical facts to the contrary, he managed to hit the tough notes of "Danny Boy" and the Anthems clear and true right to the last performance he gave for us. He is recorded on the Club's CD for posterity if you'd like a chance to hear him again, or for the first time.

I'm going to pull out the Club CD tonight and listen to Patrick again. I hope he won't begrudge me a wee dram and a tear or two. Join me and toast a grand tenor, a Great Man and a great Friendly Son who loved us all like Brothers.— *Doc*

the golf tournament

Laughing in defiance of the brutal July sun as it tried to sear their very souls, 50 hale and hearty Friendly Sons and guests participated in the recently held annual Friendly Sons Half-Fast Golf Tourney. Held at Liberty Station's Par 3 Sail Ho! Golf Course, the event was organized by snappy dresser, **Nolan Spencer** who was ably assisted by the incredible **Margie Forbes**.

Competition was intense among all participants. Distraction also played an important part in the day as the foursome, "The Ladies from Hades" demonstrated. Wearing kilts and flashing their opponents, **Doc LaMar**, **Dennis Strawhun**, **Ed Forbes** and **Bob Mulrooney** made it around the nine hole course to hoots, whistles and some rather creative cat-calling. Alas, their efforts were in vain, for as their kilts went up, so did their score. It was small consolation indeed, when Mulrooney won the "Best Butt White Legs" award. There was **Hondo Harrison** who revealed to the press that, in a former life, he was a top Butt Model. Certainly, no one in his foursome knew that – the looks on their faces said it all when he shook his plaid-bedecked booty to prove it. Hondo intended to use that revelation to distract his opponents; unfortunately, this only traumatized his foursome and they posted such a high score that no one dared accuse them of cheating.

Finally, when the dust settled and the sweat stopped dripping and one of the "golfers" narrowly missed clocking Margie in the head with the ugliest slice this reporter has ever seen, the winners emerged. A cranky, crusty group of old men known as "The Prestonville City Council" posted an astounding 58 to win the raucous event. Mumbling epithets from their table closest to the Men's Room (duh!) were **Skip Giesting**, **Preston Hiers**, **Rupe Linley** and the extremely sensitive **Craig Meier**. Considering who these guys are, the first place prize of custom designed running shoes was like giving a fish a squeeze-box.

Little **Davey Harrison** and his "Young Guns" (one of whom was the son of the former Butt Model of whom we spoke earlier), posted a 59 to take second place which meant they were allowed to keep their thumbs and they also received Friendly Sons logo golf shirts.

All in all, a fine time had by all and most are looking forward to the event next year. Margie will trade in her colorful chapeau for a lead-lined pith helmet to fend off anymore errant slices or hooks as the case may be. - *Toby G.*

The Colonization of Ireland

(Part 1)

by Peter Glenane

The tyrannical conquest of Ireland took place with the blessing and collusion of a Pope. Prior to the arrival of St. Patrick in the year 432 AD, Ireland was a pagan country. Through the efforts of St. Patrick and other missionaries, Ireland was eventually converted to Christianity.

This small island was geographically and ethnically separated from what is today known as the British Isles. It was a self-governed and relatively peaceful nation. It had no particular enemies and lived in harmony with the various traders who ventured their way.



Brian Boru

This relative tranquility changed with the Viking invasion of the 9th Century. They raped and plundered especially on the Eastern seaboard. The Vikings were not always victorious against the Irish as they were defeated in battles

Our Irish History

in 811 CE in Connaught and 812 CE in Munster. Their attempt to make Ireland their total possession was denied finally in 1014 CE at the Battle of Clontarf under the leadership of Brian Boru, Ireland's last High King.

Relative peace reigned from 1014 to 1155. It was broken at the request of King Henry the Second of England to Pope Adrian. (Further information can be found in the "Bull of Adrian").



Pope Adrian

Adrian was the first and only English Pope and did Ireland no favors. He told Henry that an Irish invasion would be beneficial for Ireland because of the "Savage state of the Irish and their immorality."

It was agreed that Henry would collect one penny from every house in Ireland and it would be turned over to Adrian. Thus came into being the tax known as, "Peter's Pence."

The Anglo-Normans ranged from West Wales to South and East Ireland and initiated a long period of involvement of England with Ireland. Names such as Fitzgerald, Fitzgibbons, Fitzpatrick, De Burgh (Burke), and Darcy



Henry II of England

were common names of the Norman ascendancy.

In 1494, Henry VII sent Sir Edward Poyings with English Administrators to oversee new laws. Among these were laws that prevented English to marry anyone Irish. Irish laws were unable to be enacted unless approved by the English Parliament, and no Irish Parliament was to be formed without English permission. These acts were known as the Statutes of Drogheda, and remained in force until 1782, assuring non-Irish rule of the Emerald Isle. - *Peter Glenane**

(Part 2 next edition)

(* *Peter Glenane is a Prof. Emeritus of the Ancient & Royal Academy of Blarney and Haberdashery - Cork*)

**A Special Offer from the
"Slut From Sligo":**



The photograph above is of the new SD FSOSP necktie that our favorite merchant, **Ed Forbes** has obtained for members of the SD FSOSP. If you want one you must contact Ed ASAP as *supplies are limited*. Be one of the few to own one and wear it proudly on Parade day or even to your own wake.

Contact:: [THE SLUT FROM SLIGO](#)

Welcome New Members!



Welcome to our newest

San Diego

Friendly Sons:

Welcome Back :

Ken McCaffrey, MD
(this guy owns a bar!)

Fred Miller

Patrick Dailey

We wish to welcome all our newest Friendly Sons to the fold. You are now part of a proud tradition that was born in **Philadelphia** in **1771** and that has been present here in **San Diego** since **1953**.

Now that you've joined, we hope to see more of you. Please plan on attending the

The Wake

and the

The National Meeting & Pub Crawl.

Come on by and meet some more of the boys. The Board will be there in force and we know that 2010 FSOSP SD President, **Tim Adler** is just dyin' to **buy you a pint!**



Find us on the web: <http://www.fsosp.com>



SD FSOSP
5663 Balboa Ave
#150
San Diego CA 92111

STAMP

ADDRESS LABEL